## The Industrial Revolution in Britain

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## Social Consequences

* How were the working conditions of the industrial revolution different from those in agricultural times?
* What is the significance of the Industrial Revolution for England? For Europe?

## The Advent of the “ISMS”

* Examples
  + Radicalism
  + Socialism
  + Conservatism
  + Constitutionalism
  + Humanitarianism
  + Feminism
  + Nationalism
  + Capitalism

Definition of “ISM”:

ORIGIN:

## The Dike and the Flood: Domestic

***Reaction – what does reaction mean? Reaction against what?***

**Reaction after 1815:**

**German States**

**Great Britain**

**British Reform Bill of 1832 -**

**Bourgeois: Effects:**

## Estrangement of Labor

* Working Class still left with no political power!
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: only way to improve conditions is to become an owner
* Define *Poor Law of 1834*:

**France**

**1824 – 1830: The July Revolution**

Who takes his place?

* CHARLES RESPONSE…..

## The Dike and the Flood- International

**{See The International Conservative Order: The Concert of Europe Chart}**

*Latin American Independence*

*End of the Congress System -* After Verona, there were no more congress meetings…

*Russia: Decembrist Revolt, 1825*

Big Idea: **Never had Europe seen such a UNIVERSAL upheaval! 1848 revolutionary movement broke out simultaneously…**

## 1848 Revolutions:

***France - Fall of the July Monarchy***

*The “February” Revolution in France*

**THREE DAYS LATER… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

* Republicans pour into the Chamber and declare a Republic -> Provisional Government
* **National workshops became an extensive project in unemployment relief. WHY?**

**Constituent Assembly Replaces the Provisional Government**

* **What is the problem?**

***The “June Days” of 1848* Class WAR**

***Emergence of another Louis Napoleon Bonaparte!***

**After the June Days**

* Constituent Assembly got ready to draft:
  + Wanted to create a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power in view of the June Days elected by universal male suffrage
  + Wanted the president elected immediately and had an election before the constitution itself was written
* Four Candidates:
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wins
* His father was Louis Bonaparte– king of Holland. When Napoleon’s only son died in 1832, Louis Napoleon took over the reigns of the family.

**New Legislative Assembly – elections brought forth two thirds royalists – As ALWAYS**

* Royalists were divided into two factions :
* What happens next?

**Nationalist Revolution in Central Europe and Italy**

Austrian Empire and its respective land mass & nationalities.  *March Days*

Vienna

*Italy is defeated…*

*The Turning of the Tide after June*

**Prague**

*Victories of the Counterrevolution, June – December, 1848*

**Hungary**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to create a Magyar state and denationalize everyone else = CIVIL WAR
* Vienna revolutionaries go for it again -> Besieged -> Put down again
* Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is replaced by Francis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and repression sets in

*Final Outburst and Repression, 1849*

What is Syllabus of Errors and who created it?

**Describe the Bach System:**

**Frankfurt and Berlin: The Question of a Liberal Germany**

*Failure of the Frankfurt Assembly* *The Prussian Constitution of 1850*

How did it fail?